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jc687 U.S. PTO

**PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL LETTER**  
 (Large Entity)

 Docket No.  
 12328

TO THE ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

Transmitted herewith for filing under 35 U.S.C. 111 and 37 C.F.R. 1.53 is the patent application of:

K. Scott Kammerer and Edward J. Forrest, Jr.

For: Swab with Pull-Truded Fiber Tip

 jc784 U.S. PTO  
 09/621722

07/24/00

Enclosed are:

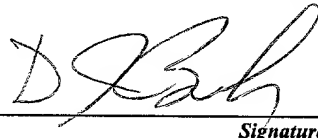
- ☒ Certificate of Mailing with Express Mail Mailing Label No. **EJ532340503US**  
☒ **1 Informal** sheets of drawings.  
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**CLAIMS AS FILED**

For	#Filed	#Allowed	#Extra	Rate	Fee
<b>Total Claims</b>	14	- 20 =	0	x \$18.00	\$0.00
<b>Indep. Claims</b>	1	- 3 =	0	x \$78.00	\$0.00
<b>Multiple Dependent Claims (check if applicable)</b> <input type="checkbox"/>					\$0.00
<b>BASIC FEE</b>					\$690.00
<b>TOTAL FILING FEE</b>					\$690.00

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Dated: July 24, 2000



Signature

 Donald J. Breh  
 Attorney of Record  
 Reg. No. 30,159

cc:

**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY "EXPRESS MAIL" (37 CFR 1.10)**Applicant(s): **K. Scott Kammerer and Edward J. Forrest, Jr.**

Docket No.

**12328**

Serial No.

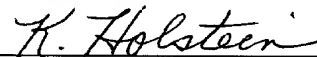
Filing Date

Examiner

Group Art Unit

Invention: **Swab with Pull-Truded Tip**Jc784 U.S. PTO  
09/621722I hereby certify that this **Patent Application***(Identify type of correspondence)*

is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under  
37 CFR 1.10 in an envelope addressed to: The Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231 on  
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**K. Holstein***(Typed or Printed Name of Person Mailing Correspondence)**(Signature of Person Mailing Correspondence)***EJ532340503US***("Express Mail" Mailing Label Number)***Note: Each paper must have its own certificate of mailing.**

SCANNED

**SWAB WITH PULL-TRUDED FIBER TIP**5    Field of the Invention

This invention pertains to a swab for cleaning. More particularly, the invention pertains to a swab having a tip or cleaning head portion that is formed from a pull-truded fibrous material and a method for making such swabs.

10   Background of the Invention

Swabs are used in all manners of cleaning. For example, everyone will recognize common cotton tipped swabs that are used for person hygiene and care. Because of the compact and effective nature of these swabs, they have been adopted for use in numerous areas of technology and manufacture. One such  
15    area is the manufacture of electrical components and more specifically connectors for use in the telecommunications industry.

One particular type of connector used in the telecommunications industry is for use in fiber optic cables. In splicing or connecting fiber optic cable sections to one another, a connector is used. A typical connector includes a male  
20    portion and a female portion. During assembly of these cable sections, it is not unusual for pieces of debris and/or ambient soils, such as pieces of fiber or fiber coating debris to be left within the ends of the connectors. It is also not unusual for light oils, such as fingerprint and other natural skin oils and synthetic oils to be found on the ends of the connectors. As will be recognized by those skilled  
25    in the art, this debris and the oils can significantly degrade or prevent the transmission capabilities of the cables across the connectors.

Numerous types of cleaning implements have been used, with some degrees of success, to clean these particularly susceptible areas. It has, however, been observed that cleaning implements formed from non-particulate removing  
30    materials may not be acceptable for use in these connectors. Specifically, it has

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been found that particulates can become lodged in and around the connectors, thus adversely effecting the quality of the telecommunications signal.

In addition, it has been observed that these connectors can vary from one type to another. For example, the connector female end can be formed as having a flat inner end surface, a concave surface or a convex surface. To this end, it has been found that regardless of the type of cleaning implement used, debris that settles into and around corners and oils that are present in these areas of the connector devices cannot be adequately removed.

Moreover, many of the currently used cleaning devices use foam-based cleaning heads. The foam portions of these devices can adversely affect the fiber optic conductors or may scratch the microscopic conductors. In addition, there are no currently known cleaning implements that can be used to clean the inside diameter of fiber optic connector ferrules.

Accordingly, there exists a need for a swab-type cleaning device that can be used for cleaning a variety of delicate, electrical and electro-mechanical devices, and particularly fiber optic connectors. Desirably, such a device is configured so that it can be used to clean narrow or small spaces, without degrading when cleaning slots and the like in devices such as fiber optic connectors, as well as junction regions of walls and/or surfaces. Most desirably, such a cleaning device removes contaminants, including particulate and light oils without leaving any of its own debris, such as particulate or matter.

#### Summary of the Invention

A swab for cleaning for example, fiber optic connectors and electrical and electro-mechanical components includes an elongated handle having a cleaning head end and a grasping end, and a cleaning head secured to the handle. The handle defines a longitudinal axis and defines a securing region.

The cleaning head or tip is formed from a plurality of fibers that are pulled through a die to compress the fibers into the substantially rigid, elongated cleaning

head. The cleaning head is secured to the handle at the cleaning head end. The handle and cleaning tip define a longitudinal axis.

In a preferred embodiment, the cleaning tip is formed from polyester fibers. Preferably, the handle is a hollow tubular member that defines a central bore and the cleaning tip is formed having a shape and a dimension for inserting into the  
5 handle bore. In this arrangement, the cleaning tip is secured to the handle by friction-fit. Alternately, the cleaning tip is secured to the handle by heat, by an adhesive, by ultrasonic welding or the like.

The swab can include a tether secured to the handle grasping end. The  
10 tether can be secured to the handle by insertion into the handle bore. Alternately, the tether can be attached to the handle by a grip portion mounted externally over the grasping end of the handle.

These and other features and advantages of the present invention will be apparent from the following detailed description, in conjunction with the  
15 accompanying drawings, and the appended claims.

#### Brief Description of the Figures

FIG. 1 is a plan view of a pull-truded fiber swab embodying the principles of the present invention;

20 FIG. 2 is a partial, enlarged view of the cleaning end portion of the swab handle and a cleaning head or tip, showing the dimensional relationship between the handle and the cleaning head;

FIG. 3 is a partial, enlarged view of the grasping end portion of the handle and showing an optional tether affixed thereto by an internal plug; and

25 FIG. 4 is a partial, enlarged view of the grasping end portion of the handle and showing the optional tether affixed thereto by an external grip mount.

### Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

While the present invention is susceptible of embodiment in various forms, there is shown in the drawings and will hereinafter be described a presently preferred embodiment with the understanding that the present disclosure is to be  
5 considered an exemplification of the invention and is not intended to limit the invention to the specific embodiment illustrated.

Referring to the figures and in particular FIG. 1, there is shown a swab 10 having a pull-truded fiber tip 12 embodying the principles of the present invention. The swab 10 includes, generally, a handle 14 and a cleaning head portion 16. The  
10 cleaning head 16 is formed from a fibrous material that, in a present embodiment, is inserted into an opening 18 in a tip securing end 20 of the handle 14 and sealed thereto.

In a current embodiment, the handle 14 is an elongated polypropylene tubular member having an open central region or bore 22. The cleaning head 16 is  
15 a pull-truded fibrous material. Pull-truding is similar to an extruding process except that rather than pushing the material through a die, the material is pulled through the die. In a present embodiment, a polyester material is pulled through a die to form the pull-truded fiber cleaning head 16. Pulling the fibrous polyester material compresses the fibers forming a relatively rigid composition. The tip or  
20 head 16 can then be cut to form, for example, a flat head 24 as illustrated in FIG. 2, an angled head (not shown), or other shapes as desired.

It is contemplated that the cleaning head 16 will be fabricated or pulled so that it can, dimensionally, snugly fit within the bore 22 of the handle 14. Alternately, the cleaning head 16 can be mounted within the handle 14 and sealed  
25 thereto by, heat, ultrasonic welding, adhesive or the like.

The cleaning head 16 can be fabricated having a wide range of diameters  $d$  from about 1.0 millimeters (mm) to about 3.0 mm and lengths  $l$ , and a wide range of lengths from about 10 mm to about 30 mm. In a present embodiment, the cleaning head or tip 16 has a diameter  $d$  of about 1.25 mm and a length  $l$  of about

25 mm. Those skilled in the art will, however, appreciate the wide variety of tip 16 diameters and lengths.

Although the present swab 10 can be used for various cleaning applications, because of the rigidity of the cleaning head 16, and the ability to vary the cross-section shape and size of the head 16, it has been found that the present swab 10 is particularly well suited for use in cleaning fiber optic cable connectors and the like. It has also been found that because the size and shape of the head 16 can be varied, the present swab 10 is also particularly well suited for use in cleaning fiber optic connectors, ferrules and like equipment.

The swab 10 can be fitted with an optional tether 26 formed from, for example, a flat woven low friction material. The tether 26 can be, for example, placed around a user's wrist so that the swab 10 cannot be inadvertently left or lost in a delicate or controlled area. Use of the tether-attached swab 10 is particularly well suited for example, when cleaning equipment in aerospace applications. The tether 26 can be affixed to the swab handle 14 by inserting a plug 28 or like element (that is affixed to the tether 26) into the handle bore 22 at a handle grasping end 30. Alternately, heat or adhesive can be used to secure the tether 26 to the handle 14. To this end, the tether 26 can be made permanently affixed to the handle 14 or removable from the handle 14.

The tether 26 can also be attached or mounted to the handle 14 by a gripping portion 32 mounted over or externally of the handle 14, as shown in FIG. 4. In this arrangement, the tether 26 can be inserted between the gripping portion 32 and the handle 14, or directly attached to the grip 32. The grip portion 32 can be formed from rubber or a like readily gripped, non-slip material. The grip 32 also facilitates use of the swab 10 in a wide range of environmental conditions.

From the foregoing it will be observed that numerous modifications and variations can be effectuated without departing from the true spirit and scope of the novel concepts of the present invention. It is to be understood that no limitation with respect to the specific embodiment illustrated is intended or should be

Variable	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Age	31.2	4.5	21	45
Gender	Male			
Marital status	Married			
Education	Graduate			
Occupation	Engineer			
Income	150,000	20,000	100,000	200,000
Health status	Good			
Smoking status	Non-smoker			
Alcohol consumption	Occasional			
Exercise frequency	Regular			
Stress level	High			
Sleep quality	Good			
Dietary habits	Healthy			
Family size	3			
Work-life balance	Good			
Job satisfaction	High			
Life satisfaction	High			
Overall well-being	Good			



**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A swab, comprising:  
a handle defining a longitudinal axis, the handle being elongated and having  
5 a cleaning head end and a grasping end, the cleaning head end defining a securing  
region; and  
a cleaning tip, the cleaning tip being formed from a plurality of fibers  
formed by pulling the fibers through a die compressing the fibers into a  
substantially rigid, elongated cleaning head, the cleaning head being secured to the  
10 handle at the cleaning head end, the handle and cleaning tip defining a longitudinal  
axis.
2. The swab in accordance with claim 1 wherein the cleaning tip is  
formed from polyester fibers.  
15
3. The swab in accordance with claim 1 wherein the cleaning tip is  
secured to the handle by friction-fit.
4. The swab in accordance with claim 1 wherein the cleaning tip is  
20 secured to the handle by heat.
5. The swab in accordance with claim 1 wherein the cleaning tip is  
secured to the handle by an adhesive.
- 25 6. The swab in accordance with claim 1 wherein the cleaning tip is  
secured to the handle by ultrasonic welding.

5           8.       The swab in accordance with claim 1 including a tether secured to  
the handle grasping end.

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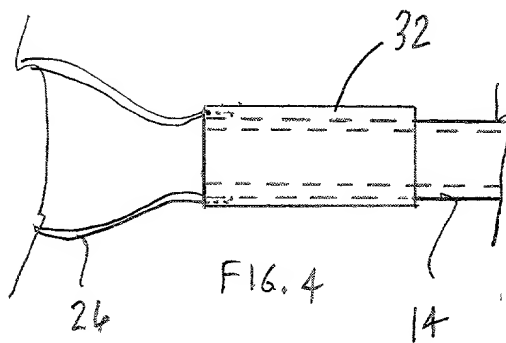
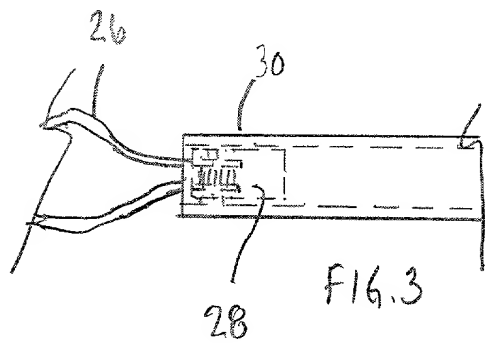
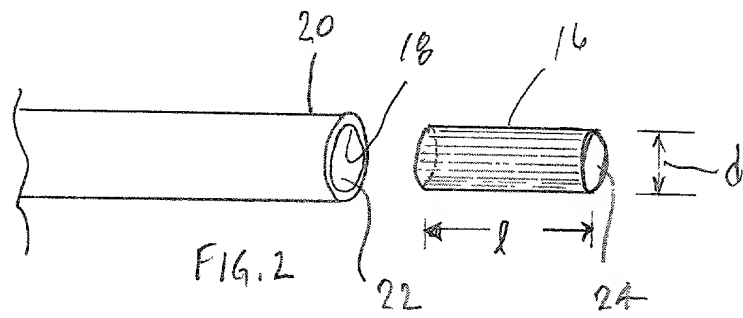
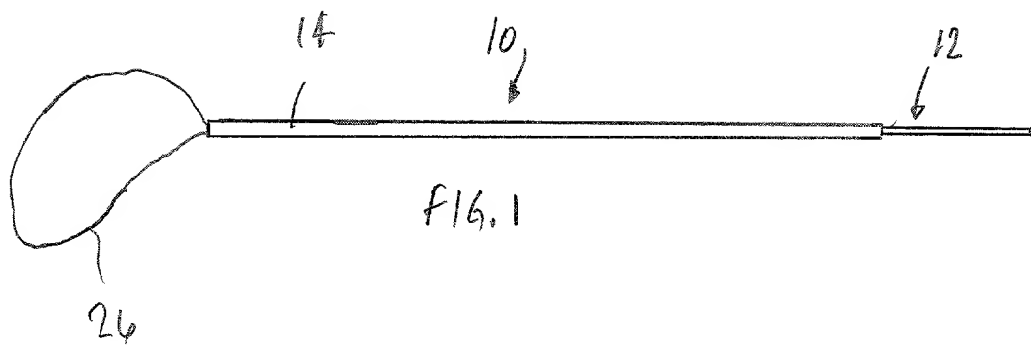
11. The swab in accordance with claim 10 including a tether mounted to  
15 the swab at the grip portion.

20            13.     The swab in accordance with claim 8 wherein the tether is  
permanently mounted to the handle.

14. The swab in accordance with claim 8 wherein the tether is removably mounted to the handle.

## 5

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Docket No.  
12328

# Declaration and Power of Attorney For Patent Application

## English Language Declaration

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

**Swab with Pull-Truded Fiber Tip**

the specification of which

(check one)

☒ is attached hereto.

☐ was filed on \_\_\_\_\_ as United States Application No. or PCT International Application Number \_\_\_\_\_ and was amended on \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable)

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the United States Patent and Trademark Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119(a)-(d) or Section 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or Section 365(a) of any PCT International application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed.

Prior Foreign Application(s)

Priority Not Claimed

None

(Number)

(Country)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

☐

(Number)

(Country)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

☐

(Number)

(Country)

(Day/Month/Year Filed)

☐

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. Section 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

None	
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U. S. C. Section 120 of any United States application(s), or Section 365(c) of any PCT International application designating the United States, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the United States Patent and Trademark Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, C. F. R., Section 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT International filing date of this application:

None		
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Status) (patented, pending, abandoned)
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Status) (patented, pending, abandoned)
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Status) (patented, pending, abandoned)

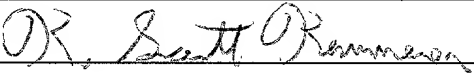
I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

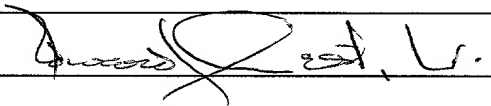
POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith. *(list name and registration number)*

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